

### Study List for Quiz #3:

1. Sine waves – amplitude, frequency, angular frequency, period, and phase.
2. Reactances and impedances of R, L, and C - complex number (j-operator) representation.
3. Using the phasor representation to calculate the magnitudes and phase angles of voltages and currents.

### Equation List:

$$|X_C| = 1/\omega C = 1/2\pi f C$$

$$Z_C = -j/\omega C = -j/2\pi f C \quad [1/(\text{Hz} \cdot \text{F}) = 1\Omega]$$

$$j = \sqrt{-1}$$

$$|X_L| = \omega L = 2\pi f L$$

$$Z_L = j\omega L = j2\pi f L \quad [1\text{Hz} \cdot \text{H} = 1\Omega]$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f$$

$$V = \sqrt{(V_{\text{real}})^2 + (V_{\text{imaginary}})^2}$$

$$f = \tan^{-1}(V_{\text{imaginary}}/V_{\text{real}})$$

$$\tilde{V} = V \angle f$$

$$\tilde{A} \times \tilde{B} = A \times B \angle (f_A + f_B)$$

$$\tilde{A} / \tilde{B} = A / B \angle (f_A - f_B)$$

$$\tilde{v} = i \tilde{Z}$$

